

Dow Europe GmbH

RECYCLASS TECHNOLOGY APPROVAL

Brussels, 17 April 2025

DISCLAIMER

RecyClass recognition applies only to Dow Europe GmbH 'Electron-beam treated MDOPE' technology reported in Annex I. The recyclability assessment therefore does not refer to the testing of a specific packaging using this technology. Any specific packaging using this technology would need to be tested individually to demonstrate that the system of resin, adjuvants, label, closure, and printing conforms to the RecyClass Recyclability Evaluation Protocol for PE films, and that it is sorted in the PE flexible stream at the state-of-art sorting plants in Europe.

Publication of results of testing of this technology MUST clearly include all the conditions listed in the approval letter. Partial reporting of the conditions is forbidden.

Additionally, any change in the formulation of the technology must be communicated to the Technical Committee which will reassess the approval of the technology.

The RecyClass PO films Technical Committee was requested to carry out an assessment of the technology 'Electron-beam treated MDOPE' by Dow Europe GmbH to verify its impact on the quality of recycled PE flexible packaging.

The technology is a multilayer PE film with one layer electron-beam (EB) treated. The tested structure consisted in a MDO-PE 20 µm/LLDPE sealant 80 µm film where MDO-PE film was electron-beam treated at 70 kV and 90 kGy as a 130 µm film before stretching which represents an average radiation dose received of 15.61 kGy¹. Considering the laminate structure, the average radiation dose is estimated at 3.12 kGy. The MDO-PE film contains an HDPE outer layer, LLDPE and plastomer grades. No laminating adhesive is used. The film has been tested unprinted.

According to the results that were obtained from the laboratory test performed by AIMPLAS, carried out as per the Recyclability Evaluation Protocol for PE films (version 5.0), the 'Electron-beam treated MDOPE' technology is **fully compatible with PE flexibles recycling**.

Based on these results, RecyClass acknowledges that Dow Europe GmbH 'Electron-beam treated MDOPE' technology will have no impact on the current European PE flexibles recycling provided that PE flexible films using this technology are designed only under the following conditions²:

- a) The density of the PE film is below 0.97 g/cm³:

¹ Average radiation dose (d̄) : $\bar{d} = \text{Total irradiation dose} / \text{thickness of film} * \text{EB radiation dose}$

² PE films designed under conditions other than those indicated need to be tested to assess their compliance with Recyclclass Recyclability Evaluation Protocol for PE films.

- b) The MDO-PE film is electron-beam treated at 70 kV, 90 kGy, or the average radiation dose of the laminated structure is inferior to 3.12 kGy.
- c) Any components or attachments to the packaging should be preferably made of clear PE;
- d) Any additional component or features (inks, laminating adhesives, ...) of the packaging must be compliant with the corresponding RecyClass Design for Recycling Guidelines³.

RecyClass concludes that Dow Europe GmbH 'Electron-beam treated MDOPE' technology as per current market conditions and knowledge, is fully compatible with the existing European industrial recycling processes for PE flexibles. The plastic generated by the recycling process may be used in high quality applications such as PE blown films up to 25 % concentration⁴.

In regard to RecyClass Recyclability Certification, the present full compatibility with PE flexibles recycling delivered to 'Electron-beam treated MDOPE' technology, means that a package based on PE film containing this technology, as mentioned in the aforementioned conditions, will not be penalised with a recyclability class downgrade. Nevertheless, the amount of recyclable PE will impact the final recyclability class obtained during Recyclability Certification and should be kept above 95 % or 90 % in the final packaging to maximise chances to get a Recyclability Certificate with a Class A or B, respectively⁵. Also, it is noteworthy that the presence of additional packaging features, like inks or adhesives, could additionally impact the certification process.

About RecyClass

RecyClass is a non-profit, cross-industry initiative advancing recyclability, bringing transparency to the origin of plastic waste and establishing a harmonized approach toward recycled plastic calculation & traceability in Europe. RecyClass develops Recyclability Evaluation Protocols and scientific testing methods for innovative plastic packaging materials which serve as the base for the Design for Recycling Guidelines and the RecyClass Online Tool. RecyClass established Recyclability Certifications for plastic packaging, Recycling Process Certification and Recycled Plastics Traceability Certification for plastic products.

[RecyClass – Plastic Future is Circular](#)

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³ [Design for Recycling Guidelines - RecyClass](#)

⁴ Technology tested according to the RecyClass [Recyclability Evaluation Protocol for PE films](#)

⁵ [RecyClass Recyclability Certification](#)

Annex I



Note: MDO Structures Blocked and Unblocked configuration

Figure 1. 'Electron-beam treated MDOPE' technology by Dow Europe GmbH.