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SCGC

RECYCLASS TECHNOLOGY APPROVAL

Brussels, 07 March 2022 Reviewed: Brussels, 19 December 2023

## **DISCLAIMER**

RecyClass recognition applies only to SCGC 'BWO1501G' barrier coating technology reported in Annex I. The recyclability assessment therefore does not refer to the testing of a specific packaging using this barrier technology. Any specific packaging using this barrier technology would need to be tested individually to demonstrate that the system of resin, adjuvants, label, closure, and printing conforms to the RecyClass Recyclability Evaluation Protocol for PE films, and that it is sorted in the PE flexible stream at the state-of-art sorting plants in Europe.

Publication of results of testing of this technology MUST clearly include all the conditions listed in the approval letter. Partial reporting of the conditions is forbidden.

Additionally, any change in the formulation of the technology must be communicated to the Technical Committee which will reassess the approval of the technology.

The RecyClass PO films Technical Committee was requested to carry out an assessment of the barrier coating technology 'BWO1501G' by SCGC to verify its impact on the quality of recycled PE flexible packaging.

The technology is a PE-based multilayer film with barrier properties conferred by the 'BWO1501G' as the barrier coating. The barrier coating is water-based polyvinyl alcohol and polyurethane based and represents approximately 2% of the total weight of the film. The two PE layers are laminated with a twocomponent solvent-based aromatic polyurethane lamination adhesive representing 2.4% of the film. The film has been tested unprinted.

According to the results that were obtained from the laboratory test performed by Aimplas, carried out as per the Recyclability Evaluation Protocol for PE films, the 'BWO1501G' technology is considered to be limited compatible with PE flexibles recycling.

Based on these results, RecyClass acknowledges that SCGC 'BWO1501G' barrier technology will have a limited impact on the current European PE flexibles recycling provided that PE flexible films using this technology are designed only under the following conditions<sup>1</sup>:

a) The density of the film is below 0.97 g/cm<sup>3</sup>;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> PE films designed under conditions other than those indicated need to be tested to assess their compliance with Recyclass Recyclability Evaluation Protocol for PE films.

- b) The barrier coating 'BWO1501G' is water-based polyvinyl alcohol and aliphatic polyurethane based and represents less than 2% of the total weight of the film;
- c) The laminating adhesive is a two-component solvent-based aromatic polyurethane and represents less than 2.4% of the total weight of the film;
- d) Any components or attachments to the packaging should be preferably made of clear PE;
- e) Any additional component or features (inks, adhesives, ...) of the packaging must be compliant with the corresponding RecyClass Design for Recycling Guidelines.

RecyClass concludes that SCGC 'BWO1501G' technology as per current market conditions and knowledge, is limited compatible with the existing European industrial recycling processes for PE flexibles. The plastic generated by the recycling process may be used in high quality applications such as PE blown films up to 25%<sup>2</sup>.

In regard to RecyClass Recyclability Certification, the present limited compatibility with PE flexibles recycling approval delivered to 'BWO1501G' technology, means that a package based on PE film containing the 'BWO1501G' technology, as mentioned in the aforementioned conditions, will be penalised with one Recyclability Class downgrade. Nevertheless, the amount of recyclable PE will impact the final Recyclability Class obtained during Recyclability Certification and should be kept above 95% or 90% in the final packaging to maximise chances to get a Recyclability Certificate with a Class B or C, respectively<sup>3</sup>. Also, it is noteworthy that the presence of additional packaging features, like inks or laminating adhesive, could additionally impact the certification process.

It should be noteworthy that the chemistry of adhesive used in such laminating structures can strongly affect the compatibility of the overall film with PE recycling. Therefore, the RecyClass Technical Committee for PO films recommends to use an adhesive known as compatible with recycling not to hamper the recyclability of the film.

## About RecyClass

RecyClass is a non-profit, cross-industry initiative advancing recyclability, bringing transparency to the origin of plastic waste and establishing a harmonized approach toward recycled plastic calculation & traceability in Europe. RecyClass develops Recyclability Evaluation Protocols and scientific testing methods for innovative plastic packaging materials which serve as the base for the Design for Recycling Guidelines and the RecyClass Online Tool. RecyClass established Recyclability Certifications for plastic packaging, Recycling Process Certification and Recycled Plastics Traceability Certification for plastic products.

RecyClass - Plastic Future is Circular

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> RecyClass Recyclability Certification



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Technology tested according to the RecyClass Recyclability Evaluation Protocol for PE films

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## Annex I

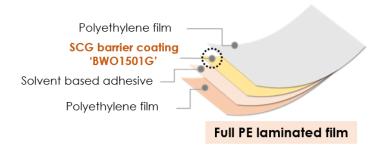


Figure 1 'BWO1501G' technology by SCGC used as barrier coating

