

Dow

RECYCLASS TECHNOLOGY APPROVAL

Brussels, 05 December 2022

## DISCLAIMER

*RecyClass recognition applies only to Dow 'Robond L 350 + CR-3' technology reported in Annex I. The recyclability assessment therefore does not refer to the testing of a specific packaging using this laminating adhesive. Any specific packaging using this two components laminating adhesive would need to be tested individually to demonstrate that the system of resin, adjuvants, label, closure, and printing conforms to the RecyClass Recyclability Evaluation Protocol for PE films, and that it is sorted in the PE flexible stream at the state-of-art sorting plants in Europe.*

*Publication of results of testing of this technology MUST clearly include all the conditions listed in the approval letter. Partial reporting of the conditions is forbidden.*

*Additionally, any change in the formulation of the technology must be communicated to the Technical Committee which will reassess the approval of the technology.*

The RecyClass PO films Technical Committee was requested to carry out an assessment of the technology 'Robond L 350 + CR-3' by Dow to verify its impact on the quality of recycled PE flexible packaging.

The technology is a combination of two-components water-based acrylic laminating adhesive laminated between two LDPE films. The tested structure consisted in an LDPE/laminating adhesives/LDPE film with the 'Robond L 350 + CR-3' as a laminated layer, and representing 4,6% of the total weight of the film. The film has been tested unprinted.

According to the results that were obtained from the laboratory test by Aimplas, carried out as per the Recyclability Evaluation Protocol for PE films, the 'Robond L 350 + CR-3' technology is considered to be **fully compatible with PE flexibles recycling**.

Based on these results, RecyClass acknowledges that Dow 'Robond L 350 + CR-3' technology will have no negative impact on the current European PE flexibles recycling provided that PE flexible films using this technology are designed only under the following conditions:

- a) The density of the PE film is below 0,97 g/cm<sup>3</sup>:
- b) The laminating adhesives 'Robond L 350 + CR-3' is a water-based acrylic adhesive and represents 4,6% of the total weight of the film, or less;

- c) Applied printing technology is compatible with recycling; since several printing options are possible, it is the responsibility of the end-user to choose an appropriate combination of inks and printing process to ensure that:
- i. the inks are non-bleeding;
  - ii. the inks comply with the European Legislation (e.g. Packaging and Packaging Waste Directive on the heavy metal concentration levels) and are EUPIA compliant;
  - iii. direct printing is limited as much as possible;

RecyClass concludes that Dow laminating adhesive ‘Robond L 350 + CR-3’ technology as per current market conditions and knowledge, is fully compatible with the existing European industrial recycling processes for PE flexibles. The plastic generated by the recycling process may be used in high quality applications such as PE blown films up to 25%<sup>1</sup>.

In regard to RecyClass Recyclability Certification, the present full compatibility with PE flexibles recycling approval delivered to ‘Robond L 350 + CR-3’ technology, means that a package based on PE film containing the ‘Robond L 350 + CR-3’ technology, as mentioned in the aforementioned conditions, will not be penalised with a Recyclability Class downgrade. Nevertheless, the amount of recyclable PE will impact the final Recyclability Class obtained during Recyclability Certification<sup>2</sup>. Also, it should be noteworthy that the presence of additional packaging features could impact the certification process.

#### **About RecyClass**

RecyClass is a non-profit, cross-industry initiative advancing recyclability, bringing transparency to the origin of plastic waste and establishing a harmonized approach toward recycled plastic calculation & traceability in Europe. RecyClass develops Recyclability Evaluation Protocols and scientific testing methods for innovative plastic packaging materials which serve as the base for the Design for Recycling Guidelines and the RecyClass Online Tool. RecyClass established Recyclability Certifications for plastic packaging, Recycling Process Certification and Recycled Plastics Traceability Certification for plastic products.

#### [RecyClass – Plastic Future is Circular](#)

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Contact : [Jean-Emile.Potaufoux@plasticsrecyclers.eu](mailto:Jean-Emile.Potaufoux@plasticsrecyclers.eu), [www.recyclclass.eu](http://www.recyclclass.eu)

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<sup>1</sup> Technology tested according to the RecyClass [Recyclability Evaluation Protocol for PE films](#)

<sup>2</sup> [RecyClass Recyclability Certification](#)

## Annex I

PE mono-material laminate			
Substrate 1	PE-LDPE	47.7%wt	
Adheisve	Robond™ L 350 + CR-3	4.6%wt	
Substrate 2	PE-LDPE	47.7%wt	

Figure 1 'Robond L 350 + CR-3' technology by Dow used as laminating adhesives